



Credo Reference

This database contains over 700 dictionaries, encyclopedias, and online reference sources including subject guides and links to related resources in the CSS Library's other databases.

**Note: The Library has more reference books on your topic that are not in Credo Reference, so please ask the Librarians as well when wanting to find reference books.

Accessing the Database

Go to the Library Homepage css.edu/Library

Click on the Encyclopedias tab at the top and then select the *Credo Reference* link.

Library of The College of St. Scholastica: Encyclopedias

Welcome to the CSS Library. Please contact us if you need assistance.

Home Getting Started **Encyclopedias** Books Articles Citation Help Archives

The Encyclopedia

Frontispiece to the *Encyclopaedia* by Denis Diderot, 18th century engraving. Find more illustrations at [Art Museum Image Gallery](#).

General Encyclopedias


- [Britannica Online \(College edition\)](#)
- [Funk & Wagnall's](#)

Getting started with encyclopedias

Admit it. You've used *Wikipedia*. Not that there's anything wrong with that! So you know how valuable a good encyclopedia article can be - it gives you an overview of topic without the length of a book or the specificity of a journal article. It's like Baby Bear's bed - it's just right. Use this guide to find great encyclopedia articles written by scholars from works selected by librarians. Your professors will love it!

- [Reference Universe](#)
Use Reference Universe to search the table of contents & indexes of the majority of our print & electronic encyclopedia collection.
- [Subject Encyclopedias](#)
A master list of both print & electronic subject encyclopedias (i.e. encyclopedias focused on single topic & written by scholars) arranged by subject.

e-Encyclopedia collections

- [Credo Reference](#) 
Dictionaries, encyclopedias & other reference sources. Includes subject guides and links to related resources in our other databases.
- [Gale Virtual Reference Library](#)
Over 2,500 encyclopedias & reference works on a wide range of disciplines & topics.
- [IGI Global Research](#)
Hundreds of full-text e-reference books in the field of computers in the health sciences, medicine, & business.

Dictionaries

- [Merriam-Webster Dictionary](#)
This collegiate dictionary also includes a thesaurus.
- [Oxford English Dictionary](#)
The definitive source for the history of the English language.

Tutorials for Top Reference Resources

- [Reference Universe](#)
- [Gale Virtual Reference Library](#)
- [Credo Reference](#)

Related guides

- [The World of the 18th Century for English Majors](#)
- [Medieval & Renaissance Resources in the CSS](#)

If you are off campus, when you click on the title of the database, this window will automatically pop up:

Database Access via The College of St. Scholastica Library

Please enter your username:
Please enter your password:

Your network login is active as long as you are a registered student, faculty or staff member of The College of St. Scholastica.

Enter your Novell username and password (what you use to log in to Blackboard, COR, your CSS email, or any computer in a lab on campus).

**Note: If you have trouble logging in, please call the IT help desk (Toll free 1-877-723-5911).

Credo Reference Homepage

Enter your topic in the *Search for anything...* box and click on the *Search* button to begin your search. Click on the *Advanced Search* link for more search options.

The screenshot shows the Credo Reference homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Credo logo and links for Home, Find a Book, Tools, and Mind Map. To the right of the navigation bar are icons for a folder, a link, a question mark, a language dropdown menu set to English, and a Log out button. Below the navigation bar is a large heading: "Background Information to Start Your Research". Underneath the heading is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search for anything...". To the right of the search bar are two dropdown menus: "Basic search" and "All subjects". A blue "SEARCH" button is located to the right of the dropdown menus. Below the search bar, there is a status message: "Searching 3,444,731 full text articles in 812 reference books". To the right of the status message is a link for "ADVANCED SEARCH" with a gear icon. Two red arrows point from the "SEARCH" button to the "ADVANCED SEARCH" link. Below the search bar, there are two featured search results. The first result is "Harry Potter" with a thumbnail image of a young boy. The second result is "Guglielmo Marconi" with a thumbnail image of a man in a suit.

Advanced Search - Click on *Advanced Search* to combine multiple ideas of your topic and also search by keyword, document title, etc. You can also limit your search to just documents that contain images, by publication date, etc.

Advanced Search

Build an advanced search. Articles returned will match *all* of the requested criteria.

Searching 3,456,680 full text articles in 833 reference books from 109 publishers

With *all* of the words

With the *exact* phrase

With *any* of the words

Without the words

Limit your search to...

 Select Collections

Select Subjects or Titles
Art, Business, Geography, History, etc.

Select Publication Dates
2017, 2016, 2015

Articles with the Following Features
Articles with images, Articles with audio, etc.

Sort results by

Relevance Length Publication Date

Fields

Search only within headings

 **SEARCH**

Results Page

Narrow Your Search

Exclude Definitions

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Related Resources

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- [Business Source Complete](#)
- [CQ Researcher](#)
- [EBSCO eBook Academic](#)
- [Encyclopædia Britannica \(Academic\)](#)
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Topic Page

 **Easter Island**
Easter Island , Span. Isla de Pascua , Polynesian Rapa Nui , remote island (1992 pop. 2,770), 66 sq mi (171 sq km), in the South Pacific,...

Full Text Articles and More

 **Easter Island in Encyclopedia of Archaeology: History and Discoveries**
Easter Island was named by a Dutch navigator by the name of Roggeveen during a visit to the island over Easter in 1722. ...

An air...

178 words, 1 image from ABC-CLIO

Key Concepts: Thor Heyerdahl William Mulloy Moai Polynesia Katherine Routledge

To the left of the screen, click on ways to narrow your search such as by subject, media type, publication date or length. Click on the title of the encyclopedia article to view the full-text. To the right, click on the icon of the computer disk to save that article.


View Sample Article

[Go Back to Results](#) [Previous Article](#) [Next Article](#)

Easter Island

from *Encyclopedia of Archaeology: History and Discoveries*

Occupied by people from POLYNESIA at the extreme edge of their range in the early centuries A.D., Easter Island was named by a Dutch navigator by the name of Roggeveen during a visit to the island over Easter in 1722. It seems likely that this was one of the few contacts with the outside world that was made over the entire period of occupation of the island. Detailed archaeological research on Easter Island was begun by the Norwegian explorer Thor Heyerdahl in 1955, although the large statues (*moai*), the platforms (*Ahu*), the quarries, and the Rongorongo script had attracted attention earlier. An air of mystery (and some sadness) pervades Easter Island studies, but archaeologists now have a clear understanding of the means by which the famous statues were created and erected, the source of the island's original inhabitants, and the (devastating) environmental history of the island.



Topic Page
Easter Island
Span. Isla de Pascua, Polynesian Rapa Nui, remote island (1992 pop. 2,770), 66 sq mi (171 sq km), in the South Pacific, c.2,200 mi (3,540 km) W of C

Related Articles

Easter Island
In Environmental History and Global Change: A Dictionary of Environmental History
An isolated island in the E Pacific whose distinctive archaeological remains and environmental history provides an extreme example of the unforeseen i
583 words from I.B. Tauris

Islanders and Monuments of Easter Island, plate 11 from the "Atlas de Voyage de La Perouse", 1785-88 (engraving)

At the very top of the article you can click on various tools including listening to the article, citing, emailing, printing, or saving the article.

Click on the *Related Topics* links to the right to view other encyclopedia articles on similar topics.

At the bottom is the citation for the article in various citation styles include APA and MLA. These will not always be perfect, so take the time to double check them and correct any errors.